Movie Scripts

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The Music of Strangers (2015)

So, this is my cello.

Have you ever seen one before?

...the many faceted career

of cellist Yo-Yo Ma is

a testament to his

continual search

for new ways to communicate

with audiences...

Mr. Ma maintains a balance

between his engagements

and his solo...

He's recorded over 90 albums,

including more than 17

Grammy Award winners.

...studied at the

Juilliard School...

I didn't get in there...

...President's Committee on

the Arts and the Humanities.

After Mr. Ma's remarks tonight,

we will have an opportunity

to ask questions...

So without any further ado,

please welcome Yo-Yo Ma.

Hi there.

Hi.

I'll start off with this.

There's an old joke.

A six-year-old boy

tells his father,

"When I grow up, I want

to be a musician."

And the father looks at the son,

shakes his head sadly, and says,

"I'm sorry, son,

you can't do both."

I think when I was a kid,

a lot of things just happened.

There has come to us this year

a young man aged seven,

bearing the name Yo-Yo Ma,

a Chinese cellist playing

old French music

for his new American

compatriots.

Being good at something

can carry you really far

for a long period of time, and not require a lot of introspection, right? Because... you're good at it and everyone tells you that. I would think that somebody who has mastered his art so early in life, so completely, would have the problem that most wunderkinder have, which is, how do you keep your interest up? That's part of my problem. When you grow up with something, you kind of don't make a choice. I never committed to being a musician. You know? I just did it, I fell into it.

I was interested in a

lot of things, but...

I didn't particularly

pursue any of those.

Leon Kirchner said to

him when he was young,

"You're a phenomenal musician,

but you haven't

found your voice."

And this notion was

stuck in my dad's mind.

"What does that mean?

How do you do that?"

I think he started

looking for answers.

I'm always trying to

figure out at some level

who I am and how I

fit in the world,

which I think is something

that I share with seven

billion other people.

I was calling my mom in Damascus

before... before

you guys came in.

And she's like, "Oh, Kinan,

did you clean the place?"

I'm like, "Yes, Mom, it's okay."

- She wants to make sure...
- Moms are always moms.

No, she wants to make sure

that the CDs are not here,

because, you know, they're there and,

you know, it's like, "Is it all tidy?"

I said, "Yes, I've tried my best.

It's going to be fine."

So...

I mean, growing up in

Damascus was great.



Just had, you know, lots

of friends and family.

I don't think of myself

as somebody who just,

you know, packed his stuff

and left, actually.

I mean, I still have a little

apartment back in Damascus.

And my parents are still there.

I miss it a lot. I do miss it.

Now I'm thinking a lot

like, "What is home?

"Is it where your friends are?

Is it where your family are?

"Is it the place

where you grew up

or is it the place that y...

where you want to die?"

I mean, you know, all the...

all these questions,

and I think now I'm

realizing that

it's basically the place where you

feel you want to contribute to

without having to justify it.

And here is your coffee,

whoever wants my

little Arabic coffee.

I mean, since I left Syria,

lots of things have changed.



There's always a fight
in each one of us
between believing in the
power of the human spirit
and dreading the power

March 2011...

when the Syrian

revolution started...

of the human spirit.

I found myself experiencing

emotions that are, by far,

more complex than...

than what I can express

with my music.

So the music fell short,

and I found myself not

able to write any music.

Like, can a piece of

music stop a bullet?

Can it feed somebody who's hungry?

Of course, it doesn't.

You question the role

of art altogether.

When I was a student at Harvard,

Leonard Bernstein came to visit.

In his lectures,

he was searching

for a universal

musical language.

That idea stuck

with me ever since.

What's the relevance of all

this musical linguistics?

Can it lead us to an answer

of Charles Ives' unanswered

question, "Whither music?"

And even if it eventually can...

does it matter?

The world totters,

governments crumble,

and we are poring over music.

Out of the 35 years

I've been married,

I've been gone for 22 of

those years, away traveling.

I used to throw up

before every trip,

you know, just... I would just

feel so awful and anxious,

and just like, you know...

it's like I'd get so paralyzed.

What is my role?

I'd better find a good reason

to say, "Why am I doing this?"

Play... play a song.

Which song? Um...

play... "Iron Man."

Let's own it.

My interest is kind of

jump out of the box...

...not only limiting myself as a

Chinese musician or pipa player.

Yes!

Yeah! Woo-woo-woo!

Thank you, thank you.

Hey, wait. What do you do?

This...

I mean, Wu Man was not

supposed to be here.

She was just supposed to be

a music professor, right,

at the Central Conservatory

or somewhere in China.

I remember 1966,

starts the Cultural Revolution.

And then my parents actually

asked me to learn music...

to escape from that situation.

Wu Man was in the first

class of students

that reentered Conservatory

after the Chinese

Cultural Revolution,

and she became a

sensation overnight.

We had no information

about Western culture.

Right after revolution...

everything was

destroyed, culturally,

so we are, I guess,

standing on the ruins,

dreaming, "What's

the next music?"

Oh! Surprised they open.

It's all very different.

Isaac Stern gave a

master class here,

right here on this stage.

It's like opened another idea.

It opened the door to me.

"American orchestra, that's...

that's very interesting."

I wanted to see what's

going on outside China.

In the '80s,

when I was asked in an interview

about what my next

project might be...

What's next for you?

I'm casting about for

something, anything,

I said that I had always...

I said, "I have always been

fascinated by"... guess what...

The bushmen of the

Kalahari Desert.

Yeah.

I think he went

because he wanted...

He wanted to put some

dirt in his bones.

He wanted to get

down into the soil.

He wanted something that was



going to radically alter

his ways of thinking

about things.

Shoot.

Where the hell is the "F"?

There we go.

I'll tell you one thing

that stayed with me

that actually became the event

that unlocked all of this.

They do a trance dance...

...and I was invited

to participate.

They get into trance,

and then they lay hands on

people who need healing.

I asked the women why they

do their trance ritual...

and they said the

clearest reason for music, for culture, for medicine, for religion. They said, "Because it gives us meaning." So one day, I sat with Yo-Yo at the caf and we were talking about where creativity comes from... ...where new ideas come from. And so he drew... on a napkin at the bar, he drew circles intersecting. And he said... then he shaded the intersections and said, "This is, you know...



this is a culture,
"this is another culture,
and in the intersection,
that's where new
things will emerge."
The Silk Road Project
we started as an idea...
a group of musicians
getting together
and seeing what might happen...
you know, when strangers meet.
We went and scoured from

Venice through to Istanbul,

central Asia,

Mongolia, and China

looking for incredible talent.

This was like the Manhattan

Project of music.

We invited about 60 performers

and composers from the

lands of the Silk Road,

meeting in a kind of workshop.

No one knew what

was gonna happen.

"Did Yo-Yo go off his

tracks or something?

What... what did he

drink?" You know?

We gathered in the summer

of 2000 in Massachusetts.

Frankly...

I was scared to death.

Yo-Yo Ma is, of course,

a golden child.

He can touch anything

and do anything,

and everything... everybody

thinks it's great.

But you could not expect

that someone from Africa

or China picks up on the...

on the subtleties of a culture





A lot of people thought that...

what we were doing was not pure.

It's, uh... What is it called?

Cultural tourism.

Let's go. Yeah.

Beautiful.

This is basic rhythm.

I mean, just not the accent.

Try... dut-dut, ba-ba-ba.

Ba-ba-ba, ba-ba-ba...

Kayhan, he's such a

well-known figure in Iran,

and he was here at

the very beginning.

That's fantastic. Ah.

So the nail going back

and forth, right?

Yeah. Right, left, two rights.

Does it...

Oh.

Yeah.

My intention is to

represent my culture

and the contribution

that this very old culture

made to human life.

If you go back, you know, in the

beginning of the 20th century,

every Eastern culture was

so fascinated with West...

you know, the technology, cars,

and music, of course.

My instrument, kamancheh,

it was not being taught.

And I was really lucky, because I got

to professional music very early,

so I had the chance to work

with the older generation.

Kayhan, he brings you

closer to the horse

or to the cow or to

the... to the source,

you know, that you forget.

But Kayhan has had a

very tragic life.

The revolution.

Chaos.

You realize that your life's not

going to be the same anymore.

I was 17...

my parents decided

that I had to leave.

I just walked... walked,

you know, out...

out of the country like that.

I... I worked little by little

in every country,

kind of farm work.

Turkey for nine months, and then

Romania, Yugoslavia, Italy.

Yeah, I had a little backpack...

and, um... I had a kamancheh.

That was it. Yeah.

When I left...

meeting a lot of different

world musicians...

that was very attractive to me.

I always wanted to do something

outside of my culture.

I think that was a...

a very important turning

point in my career.

How's it going, Kayhan?

Uh, fine. We definitely

need more rehearsal time.

But... um, they're

very good musicians,

and they're much

better than yesterday,

so... there is hope.

The Tanglewood workshop

was fantastic,

because we don't speak

necessarily perfect English

or perfect Chinese

or perfect Persian,



but we speak perfect

music language.

Some projects, you know,

at the end of it,

that's wonderful.

It was a great thing,

but it's done.

This one... is different.

You make a connection.

You make a cultural connection.

You make a connection

to another human being.

That's very precious.

We were faced with the decision,

"Should we go on or is this it?"

And we were very careful

to try to not just say

we should go on because

we would like it to.

Bye!

What's the reason for going on?

...understandably

so, but of course,

the major concern is human loss.

I mean, do you know if there

were many people

in the building?

Oh! Another one just hit!

Something else just hit.

A very large plane

just flew directly

over my building,

and there's been

another collision.

- Can you see it? I can see it on this shot.
- Yes. Oh my...

Ellio Something else has just...

that looked more like a 747.

We just saw a plane

circling the building.

I was in a hotel room at nine

o'clock the morning of 9/11.

My wife called me and said,

"Turn on the television.

Something's happening."

I saw a large plane, like a jet,

go immediately heading directly in

towards the World Trade Centers...

It was surreal.

The, you know,

nation was in shock.

And I had a lot

of time to think.

We really wondered that, in

the face of the xenophobia,

it might just not be

possible to do this anymore.

Everybody, in the

face of disaster, reexamines who they are in their purpose.



We are a group that has so many disparate elements.

We could have been a group of adversaries, essentially.

And I think all of us kind of knew that, you know, we had a responsibility to...

to work harder.

This piece is called "Quartet to the End of Time," and it's written by a composer named Olivier Messiaen.

He wrote this while he was a prisoner of war during World War II. How does Messiaen do that?

How do you express incredible grief or eternity and love?

You add a little vibrato, and you suddenly feel that you might be bathed

That love is mythic,

of an intense light.

eternal, and unconditional love.

and blanketed by the warmth



It's a paradox.

By trying to kill the human spirit,

the answer of the human spirit

is to revenge with beauty.

Culture doesn't end.

It's not a business deal

where, at the conclusion

of the business deal,

it's... it's done.

You know, it's not

an election cycle.

It... it's about keeping

things alive and evolving,

and so we decided

to go on, and...

and then that's when all

of our trouble began.

Cristina is one of those people

that we were lucky to

meet through Osvaldo.

He said, "Guys, you have

to work with Cristina.

She is amazing."

She brings... something...

so sensual, so... earthy.

She needs to be here,

because she brings something

that is essential to...

to the universal soul and

I... and it was missing.

There is something very primitive

about the sound of the gaita.

To me, it's like hearing

my father speaking.

In the generation I come from,

it's like you have two choices,

of playing soccer or

playing bagpipes,

if you were born in Galicia.

Ah! Man: Ah!

Whoo! Oh!

If I ask you to

think about Spain

and to think about what is

the first music that

comes to your mind...

Galicia doesn't have

anything to do with that.

Galicia is in the northwest

corner of Spain,

and geographically speaking,

it has been always

kind of isolated.

It has its own language,

its own culture,

and if you were to shrink

everything to just one sound,

the sound of the bagpipe

is the sound of Galicia.

That part of Spain...

is culturally rich and

economically poor.

Cristina is hugely conscious

of what her friends and

family go through in Galicia.

I knew exactly what

the tradition meant

to the elder generation.

But I was excited

about everything

that was happening in

the present tense.

It was like something explosive.

She took the instrument

to an extreme

that people could not

even think about.

She's the Jimi Hendrix

of the gaita.

But, you know, I don't think everybody likes Jimi Hendrix.

When you play an instrument

that really represents

your country or your

area of the world,

that has implications.



The first bad reviews I got
were from the kind of people
that really wants to preserve
pure, traditional Galician music,
and some of them were
not very nice to me.

I was 18 years old.

I wasn't thinking about any

other political meaning.

I just played bagpipes.

One day I woke up

and I saw myself

doing that for the

rest of my life,

and I didn't like that feeling.

I decided to put all that

life away and go away.

I didn't even bring my bagpipe.

I mean, I moved to New York

about 10 days before

9/11 happened.

And do I say it was easy?

It wasn't easy, because

all the stereotypes come.

And, you know, you're

judged by the way you look,

and I had a big

beard at that time.

I was born in Paris.

We moved to New York, and I had nothing to do with that, except things just changed around me... the way things look, smell, taste. And it was confusing. A lot of friends said, "Why are you going to America? You're crazy." And... I was crazy, actually. No English. Nobody know what a pipa was. The very first thing that I learned was that my experience as kamancheh player would not count as anything. It was zero.



The moment you place yourself in a different context...
...then you have to stretch yourself,
because nobody knows the pipa or the kamancheh or the gaita.
I worked in a restaurant.
I drove a cab.

But I wanted to learn,

I wanted to study and

become a better musician.

Play in a Chinatown with...

local musicians,

you know, factory

worker, taxi driver.

That's the only

way I keep it up.

The good thing about

being in New York,

everybody comes from

a different place,

and we all bring our roots.

Those roots get re-rooted here.

Definitely, America's

very different.

But I'm more interested in actually...

in appreciating the differences...

what you have that I don't have.

Not that I want to

take it away from you,

no, but I want to

learn from it, no?

I do remember a press conference

which was one of the first times

that we got up as a group

to talk about what we did

in front of cameras,

in front of the press.



And they were asking questions

along the lines of, you know,

"It's like you're taking

this traditional music,

"you're mixing it together,

and you're diluting,

you know, these traditions."

Nick, you want to go? Uh, sure.

I was just terrified.

Share a little bit about...

We were not at the

point of describing it

as a family or as this

creative cauldron.

Uh...

We had none of that,

really, to stand on.

Thanks, everybody,

for being here.

I'm gonna go to the bathroom.

To try to describe what

we were trying to do,

what this meant and all

that was... was a nightmare.

I knew that whatever we did,

there was going to be

naysayers from all sides.

Kinan and Wu Man,

are you... you ready? Kinan: Yep.

All set. Yes, criticism hurts. But you actually have to have conviction in the genuineness and the power of your ideas. And I'm sort of saying, "Gee, let's take a chance." Phew! What a view! This project, it adds your voice. I think this is what is exciting about the journey is, you look for your voice, you know? Sometimes you think you found it, and then once you have it, it changes again. Oh, look, look, look. They're playing badminton. Oh yeah, let's go see this. This is... I love this. Wow. - Look. - Wow. Oh. Whoa! That's great. That's great.

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Mmm.
Mmm!
It's very, very necessary for me
to go and live in Iran,
because what happened
after the revolution...
all of the better
teachers moved out.
I went back 2002 to
teach Persian music.
Uh-huh.
I think living with
tragedy for many years
and being alone is
really, really tough.
So when he moved back to Iran...
he started teaching,
met Zohreh...
and it changed his life.
It's very dangerous.
The Iranian government
really keeps their...
their eye on... on
artists like Kayhan
and other musicians
that are quite popular.
They were warned that they
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should not be participating

in conversations about

what's happening in Iran.

One thing that I cannot

accept is violence.

I've been outspoken,

I've been active,

you know, to try to help that.

Did anything happen

to you personally?

Yes, but, you know, I... I

wouldn't want to talk,

you know, to camera about it.

I can choose to be part

of that society or not,

and-and... and that's not a

very idealistic society

for me to be a part of...

so I had to leave.

But... Zohreh stayed.

I haven't been back for

five years now, yeah.

You know, I miss her,

and I miss my homeland,

and I always want to go

back and live there.

I haven't been able

to do it so far.

But I think it... it will happen.

Yeah, I think I missed one.

Okay, guys, all right.

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Okay. I'd like to
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ask you something.

I would like a very free rhythm

and almost nothing.

It's sort of intimate

and atmospheric and...

So, how does it go?

It can go... It can

do something there.

Good. Something like that.

Mongolian birds'

wings fluttering.

And if you want to do...

you know, it could be wind, right?

So...

- Is that okay? Yeah.
- Let's do it.

So it should sound like

a giant horse fart.

You know? Like...

Back to the top.

In the States, the first few

years was really difficult.

But music circle and the music

community is very small.

So when you're interested,

you went looking for something,

and definitely,

it's there or there

if you pay attention.

My instrument, nobody knows it.

And I remember one

day, I get phone call.

"How come this string quartet

wanted to work with me?"

She is a total rock star.

She started playing with

so many different people.

It's like, "I need a pipa

player!" "Call Wu Man."

In America, people

think you're Chinese.

You play Chinese

instrument and from China.

But when I go back to China,

they say, "Oh, you're American."

"You... you don't

know today's China."

When you leave your

home, your country,

and you have this picture

of it in your mind.

When I went back, nothing fit

that picture I had in my mind.

Everything changed.

People were even

speaking differently.

I think the challenge

in Galicia right now is

the same challenge that exists

in the rest of the world,

which is keeping

your roots alive.

There is no tradition

that exists today

that was not the result of

really successful invention.

But unless a tradition

keeps evolving...

...it naturally becomes

smaller and smaller.

That leads me back to China,

to rediscovering "What

is China's music?"

None of us can prove

anything about how...

much of the past

we carry with us.

I had thought that this

is, in Yo-Yo's mind...

his investigations

into his own past.

My father was born in 1911...

and he left China when he was about

25 to go to France to study.

And he wrote about that

fusion of what Chinese music

might sound like with French

techniques of composing.

Isn't that strange that,

so many years later...

the apple did not fall

that far from the tree?

Yo-Yo!

Yo-Yo.

Yo-Yo.

That's Yo-Yo, the dog.

Okay, come on in.

Home is this for me.

Every birthday of mine

since I was first,

my first birthday, was celebrated

here or in this house.

And for us to keep that

cultural identity alive

is probably one of the

most defining aspects

of what it means

to be a Galician.

During the history of time,

many different

civilizations have tried

to take away that identity...

like Roman Empire.

...they will lose

their memories.

Their... They couldn't

remember anything.

That's the legend

behind the piece

I wrote for my mother,

who maybe like four years ago

started to ... to ...

lose her memory.

We want to protect

what we have...

our culture, our music...

and we want our children to

keep the language alive.

And in order to be alive,

you have to let it grow.

Lots of people, when they

think of the Middle East,

they think of divisions,

like Sunni, Shia,

Christian, Armenian,

Kurds, Turks.

I don't think of the

Middle East this way.

You know, I think

it's an ancient place

where all the cultures happen

to exist at some point.

- How much are these?
- Excuse.

That's okay, that's okay. I'm

just going to play this, yeah?

Yeah?

When we were in Juilliard,

Kinan and I, Kinan

was graduating.

He made this very moving,

beautiful piece.

And I told Kinan, I said,

"I think I can contribute

something in this piece."

We think very similarly,

even though he's Muslim Arab

and I'm Armenian Christian.

It's... it's not necessary.

We grew up without even knowing

who's Christian, who's

Muslim in Syria.

It was not a necessary thing.

So this place was...

used to be a church,

and then it turned

out to be a mosque.

And then here it is,

now it's a museum.

No, "This is so beautiful,

I don't want to cover it."

That's the power of art,

one crosses any... limitation.

It's the "F" word.

Fa... fun.

Whoa.

Apparently I thought

my father worked

at the airport when

I was a child,

because that's where

he was always going,

and so it was a bit of

a massive revelation

that he was not, in fact...

employed by Logan Airport.

But he knows what's important,

and I think he sees

his obligation,

particularly when he

goes to smaller towns,

as beginning the moment he lands

and lasting the entire

time he's on the ground.

He's there to spread

his sense of the world

in every conversation

and interaction

that takes place.

Wow.

Good evening.

I'm Yo-Yo Ma,



and this is my brother,

Kayhan Kalhor.

Now, we were twins,

but we were separated at birth.

But we found out

from DNA analysis...

that even our life choices...

are the same. Almost, yeah.

Everybody is afraid of going

somewhere they

haven't gone before.

But you build enough

trust within a group,

and sometimes you can

turn fear into joy.

Woo!

A lot of us in our own careers

have developed in

different directions.

We have our own bands,

or we have our own

work here and there,

but this is the one place where

you can come together...

and play music that you... that

you don't get to play otherwise.

That tells people like me,

it's okay to be doing

what I'm doing.

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Ah.
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Music is their whole life, and they told me they're already 11th generation. So I asked them, "What about 12th generation? Is there any 12th, 13th?" They look at me. There's no answer. So that... to me, really emotional. I don't know who writes the scripts for different revolutions, but they all look the same... ...and they affect people's life in the same way. Cultural Revolution is the darkest history time period of China. And for artist, there is no creation. The party tell you what to do. I question the role of art. I question my role, like, "What am I doing?"

What is my role in comparison

peacefully demonstrating

to somebody who's on the ground,

at the risk of being

shot, you know?

If you ask me, "Do you

want to go home?"

Of course, I want to

do... I want to go home,

but in what circumstances

would I go?

We humans are...

we have a tendency to

control everything...

the earth, animals, you know,

even the humans around us.

It's endless.

Later on, when the

Iran-Iraq war started,

it was a very, very

difficult period.

I lost two of my friends.

I lost my best friend.

And later on... a

missile hit our house.

I lost all of my family,

my parents and my brother.

I mean, you see how the

world is reacting to Syria.

Nobody gives a fuck,

if I can use the real language.

It's like...

Just three days ago,

people die of cold.

I mean, as simple as that.

I mean, the fact that they

tried to cut the aid for...

for the refugees, because

it's too expensive.

Fuck.

You know, it's just people

are not... are not bothered.

We are not our

political identities.

Nobody remembers who was the

king when Beethoven lived.

But culture stays,

language stays as a

part of culture,

music stays as part of culture.

The arts is more about opening

up yourself to possibility.

Possibility links to hope.

We all need hope.

Hey, Yo-Yo. Hi, Fred.

So glad to see you.

Nice to see you.

Thank you. When you play,

I'm sure you have a lot

of different feelings.

And as you played as a child,



did you ever play happy

things or sad things

or angry things, just

'cause you wanted to?

Oh, sure. One of my favorite

was "The Swan," which is...

And you can imagine the swan...

right?

You look at anybody's life,

you could find tragedy.

Nobody escapes either the great

things or horrible things.

That's the space between

life and death.

How do you deal with

the fears and doubts?

Do you dare go there?

Can you put all of

yourself behind something

and be absolutely authentic in doing

it to the best of your ability?

All right then.

This is the first time that I tried

to smuggle flutes into somewhere.

It feels like smuggling

flutes, actually...

but it's smuggling

for a good cause.

Of course it's emotional, yeah.

It's just simply emotional.

I'm going to teach...

Syrian children who have been...

they left their homes by force.

I was like them when I was kids.

Look, I didn't have...

a hope that I'm going to be

in New York doing my art.

And definitely, one or two of those

kids, they're going to make it.

So if we can inspire them and

can help them to do this,

they're going to just

continue this... this circle.

It's one of those moments

again in your life, you know?

Just you realize that...

considering what I'm

doing for the culture

and for the country, you know,

I shouldn't be treated that way.

This is what I don't deserve.

You know, I miss my wife.

It doesn't really matter

where the base is...

as long as we try to see

each other, you know,

as-as... as much as we can.

Zohreh.

We have a tendency not to be appreciative of beautiful things that surround us. But if you realize what you have in this life and how precious is the breaths that you take, the water that you drink, the music in your life... and your loved ones around you, it's just enormous wealth and happiness that doesn't have... to have anything else to complete it. It's just complete by itself.



What's the purpose?
Everything I've learned about performing, about music, about what happens between the notes... that's about making sure that culture matters.
I don't think Yo-Yo sees himself as a cellist.
I think he sees himself as someone who wants

to change the world,

and he happens to have a cello

with him half the time.

And he wants us to be

collaborators with scientists

and be collaborators with

historians and educators.

I would love it

to be contagious.

It's nice just to see that

it's a new way of thinking,

also about music, about what

people can do together.

Cultural identity,

it actually shapes your

decisions all the time,

and you can take that

as a good challenge

or a bad one.

Being part of this experiment

did make me understand

what it means to keep

your identity alive.

I have dreams about having

some sort of role in...

in the arts in Galicia

in the future.

And for that, I... I started the

festival, Galician Connection.

This is a festival where I put together international artists with Galician traditional artists.

When you learn something from another culture, you will grow more if you're giving back to your own culture.

Just imagine, if we don't have Silk Road musicians moving around,



moving around,

Chinese music scene
or Western music
scene are different.

To me, the world is round.

There's no east or west.

It's just a globe.

As a four-year-old, what I wanted to do in

life was to understand.

As T.S. Eliot said,

"We shall never cease

from exploration...

"and the end of all

of our exploring...

"will be to arrive

where we started...

and know the place

for the first time."



I don't think that the Silk Road
Project was his trying to go home.
I think it was his trying to
go away, away from music,
away from a single repertoire.
And I think through
that process,
he found himself at home again.